

## **QUESTIONS FOR THE ORAL EXAM IN GYNECOLOGY AND OBSTETRICS**

### **I PRACTICAL OBSTETRICS (delivery and puerperium)**

1. Labor and delivery, Malpresentation
2. Postpartum hemorrhage
3. Postpartum infections
4. Psychiatric issues during and after pregnancy
5. Lactation and breast feeding
6. Protracted labor and arrest disorders
7. Breech delivery
8. The postpartum period (puerperium)
9. Induction of labor
10. Labor analgesia
11. Pathology of puerperium

### **II PERINATOLOGY (pregnancy, fetus and newborn)**

1. Preconception and antenatal care
2. Maternal-fetal physiology (physiology of pregnancy)
3. Fetal cardiotocography, intrapartum care and fetal surveillance
4. Ectopic pregnancies
5. Infectious diseases in pregnancy
6. Post-term pregnancy
7. Intrahepatic cholestasis in pregnancy
8. The impact of pregestational diabetes on the embryo, fetus and newborn; Gestational diabetes
9. Infectious diseases in pregnancy, intra-amniotic infection
10. Placental development and function, morphogenesis
11. Thromboembolic diseases in pregnancy and puerperium
12. Hypertension in pregnancy, Pre-eclampsia and eclampsia syndrome
13. Rhesus isoimmunization
14. Multifetal pregnancy
15. Preterm birth

16. Fetal growth and fetal growth restrictions
17. Premature rupture of membranes
18. Genetic screening and non-invasive screening tests in prenatal diagnosis
19. Spontaneous abortion
20. Third trimester bleeding
21. Nausea and vomiting of pregnancy, Hyperemesis gravidarum

### **III GENERAL GYNECOLOGY WITH GYNECOLOGICAL ONCOLOGY AND UROLOGY**

1. Vaginitis and Vulvitis
2. Pelvic Inflammatory Disease .
3. Endometriosis and Adenomyosis
4. Pelvic Relaxation
5. Urinary Incontinence
6. Laparoscopy
7. Hysteroscopy
8. Uterine Leiomyomas
9. Vulvar and Vaginal Benign Lesions
10. Pap Smear and Human Papilloma Virus Testing
11. Vulvar and Vaginal Carcinoma
12. Cervical Neoplasia (Cervical intraepithelial neoplasia)
13. Cervical Cancer
14. Endometrial Cancer
15. Ovarian and Fallopian Tube Cysts and Tumors
16. The Biology of Cancer
17. Epithelial ovarian cancer
18. Sex Cord–Stromal and germ cell Tumors
20. Urgent condition in gynecology
21. Elective termination of pregnancy/Therapeutic abortion
22. Colposcopy

#### **IV HUMAN REPRODUCTION AND GYNECOLOGICAL ENDOCRINOLOGY**

1. Normal menstruation
2. Dysmenorrhea
3. Perimenopause
4. Postmenopause
5. Amenorrhea
6. Dysfunctional uterine bleeding
7. Polycystic ovary syndrome
8. Causes of female infertility
9. Assisted reproductive techniques (ART)
10. Risks and complications of ART
11. Methods of contraception
12. Hormonal contraception
13. Intrauterine contraception
14. Emergency contraception